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# Prototyping and Evaluating SDN-based Multicast Architectures for Live Video Streaming



Ahmed Khalid, Ahmed H. Zahran and Cormac J. Sreenan  
Dept. of Computer Science, University College Cork, Ireland

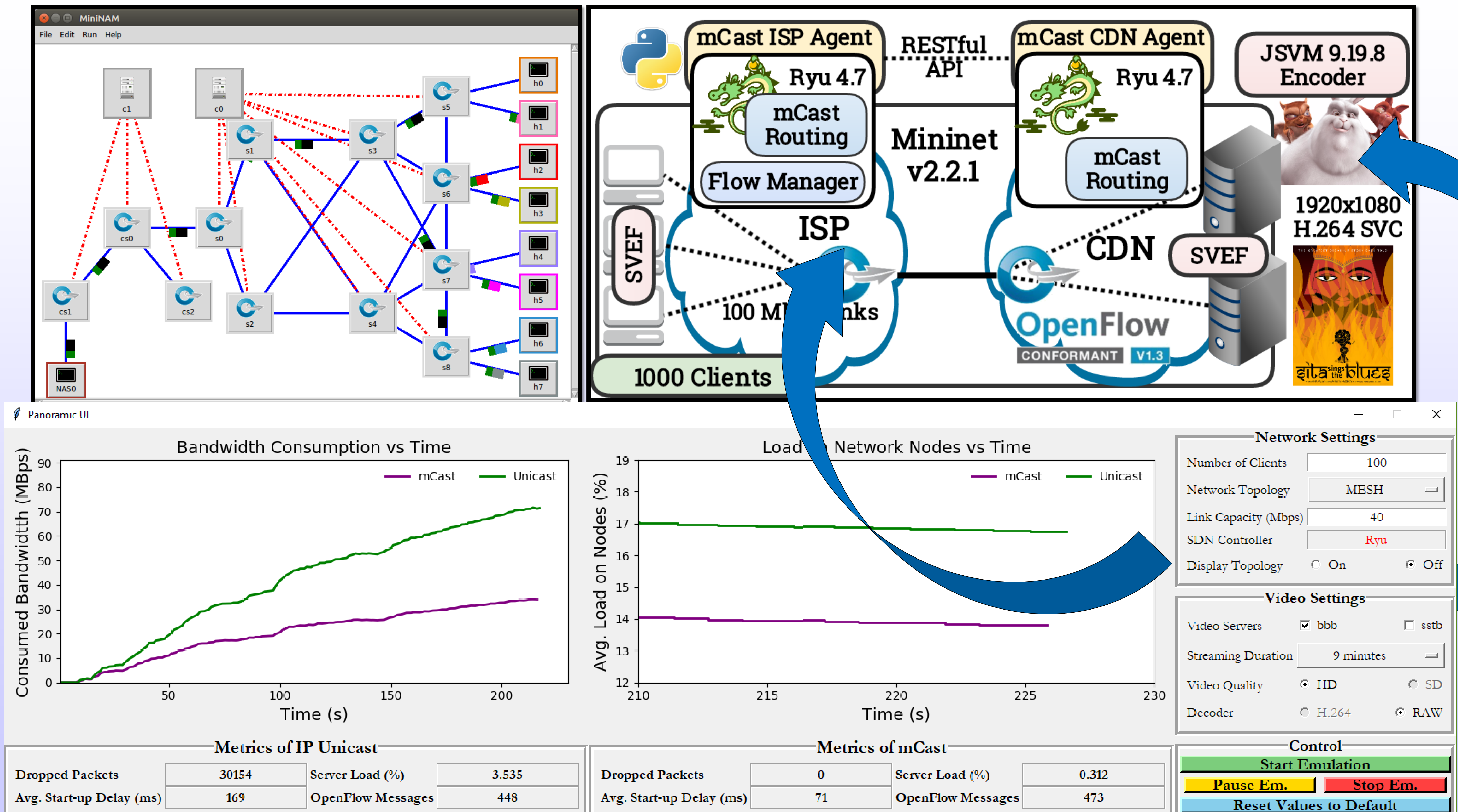


## Introduction

**Significance:** Internet video to TV will continue to grow at a rapid pace, increasing 3.6-fold by 2020. Live video streaming services constitute of **40 percent** of consumer Internet video traffic. [Cisco2015]

**Contribution:** A generic platform to evaluate and compare various SDN-based multicast architectures or algorithms. Benchmark the performance against standard IP unicast. Provide a mechanism to modify various evaluation parameters and **monitor the effect on output** in form of graphs and live statistics. **Implement a prototype of mCast** and compare it with IP unicast.

## Evaluation Platform: Testbed Setup and GUIs



## mCast: An SDN-based Resource-Efficient Live Video Streaming Architecture with ISP-CDN Collaboration

### Key Features

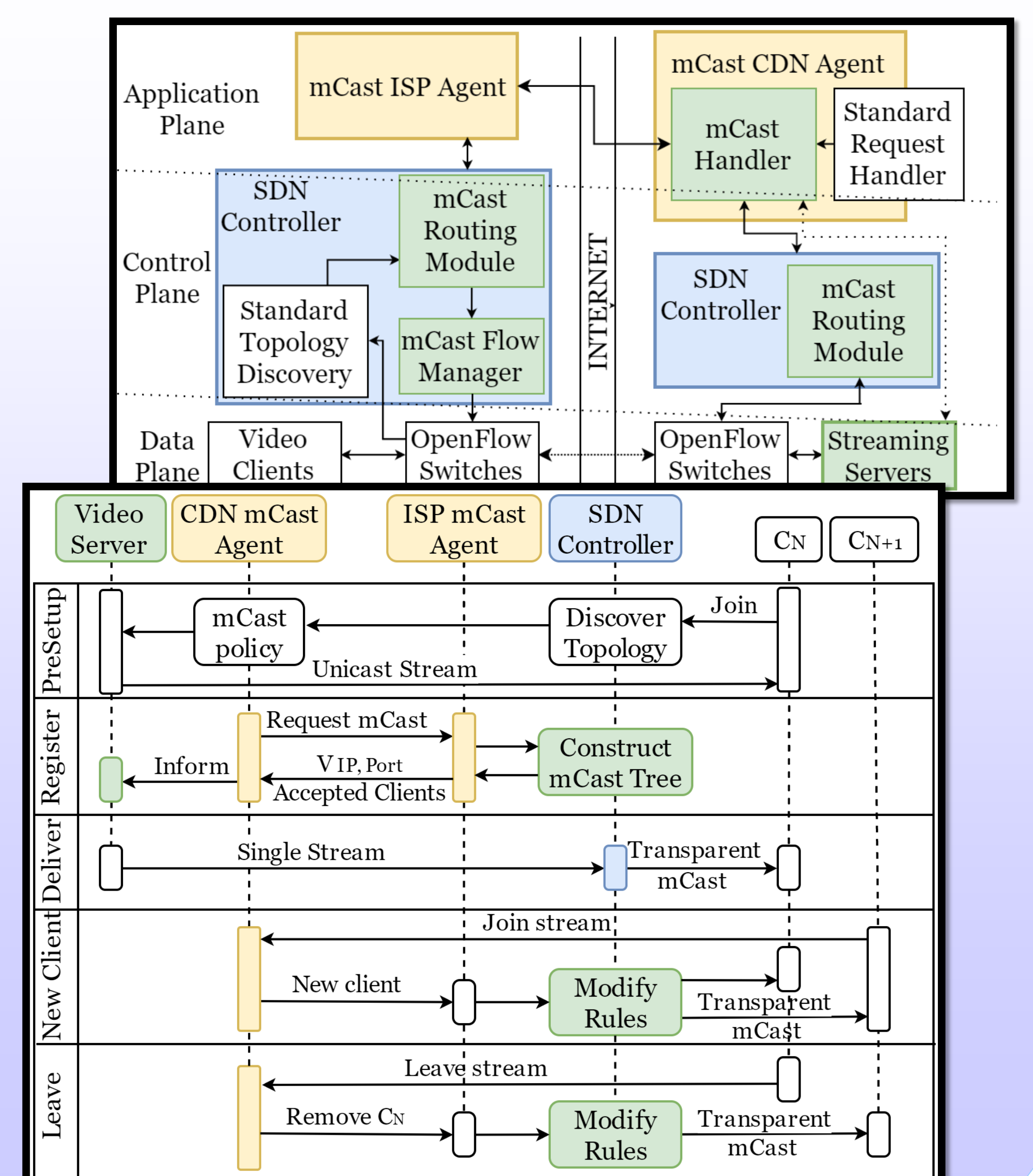
- Inter-domain** network layer multicast – Dynamic multicast tree construction
- Full control of CDNs** over their clients – **Transparent delivery** to clients

### Components and Functions

- mCast CDN Agent:** Identifies clients and **triggers mCast**.
- mCast ISP Agent:** Interfaces with CDN and orchestrates mCast operations in ISP.
- mCast Streaming Server:** Implements an API to communicate with mCast CDN Agent.
- mCast CDN Routing Module:** Consults mCast CDN Agent before proceeding with the default routing.
- mCast ISP Routing Module:** **Constructs multicast trees** based on the routing logic.
- mCast Flow Manager:** Installs multicast entries in network nodes with **higher priority** than IP unicast and installs **transparency rules** on the egress switch.

### Results and Benefits

- Reduced load on CDN servers - **Energy savings** for CDNs
- Reduced **inter-domain** and intra-domain traffic for ISPs - **Better video quality**



## Evaluating other algorithms

The platform consists of **discrete scalable and reusable modules**, with every module independent of others. To implement any other algorithm, its code can be added to the relevant module of the platform as a **plug-in**. For very large scale evaluations, real-time statistics can be disabled and **logs can be gathered for post-processing**.

**QR code** for a link to details, examples and videos of the platform.  
Contact:  
[a.khalid@cs.ucc.ie](mailto:a.khalid@cs.ucc.ie)

