**Table 1: The Core Principles of the Universal Design for Learning Framework**

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| **Provide multiple means of Representation** | **Provide multiple means of Action and Expression** | **Provide multiple means of Engagement** |
| Provide options for perception | Provide options for physical action | Provide options for recruiting interest |
| Provide options for language, mathematical expressions and symbols | Provide options for expression and communication | Provide options for sustaining effort and persistence |
| Provide options for comprehension | Provide options for executive functions | Provide options for self-regulation |