

	,	
Title	Concussion in adolescent rugby union players: comprehensive acute assessment protocol and development of the SSC concussion passport to monitor long-term health	
Authors	Cosgrave, Ciaran;Fuller, Colm;Franklyn-Miller, Andrew;Falvey, Éanna;Beirne, Cliff;Ryan, John;McCrory, Paul	
Publication date	2018	
Original Citation	Cosgrave, C., Fuller, C., Franklyn-Miller, A., Falvey, E., Beirne, C., Ryan, J. and McCrory, P., 2018. Concussion in adolescent rugby union players: comprehensive acute assessment protocol and development of the SSC concussion passport to monitor longterm health. BMJ open sport & exercise medicine, 4(1), (6pp.) (e000455). DOI: 10.1136/bmjsem-2018-000455	
Type of publication	Article (peer-reviewed)	
Link to publisher's version	https://bmjopensem.bmj.com/content/4/1/e000455 - 10.1136/ bmjsem-2018-000455	
Rights	© Author(s) (or their employer(s)) 2018 - https:// creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/	
Download date	2025-07-05 13:05:21	
Item downloaded from	https://hdl.handle.net/10468/7685	



This questionnaire is designed to detect, assess and predict the risk of various long-term brain health problems that may affect athletes, particularly following head injuries and concussion. In some cases, athletes may continue to play with these problems however these problems can occasionally lead to the end of a sports career and more importantly, may result in long term problems. The questionnaire covers general health issues, concussions and other injuries, diet and lifestyle; sleep patterns, stress, quality of life and mental health issues as well as other areas of concern. The questionnaire is also designed to examine issues and problems that may not be apparent on simple face-to-face questioning. We also have a separate questionnaire for your partner or spouse to complete to help understand issues from their perspective as well. All information will be kept confidential and will form part of your medical file to assist in your management.

Any comparison of your information to other athletes will be 'de-identified' so that any information provided remains confidential. Your assistance with the research component is completely voluntary and you can chose to withdraw at any time. The person leading the Athlete Brain Health Study is Associate Professor Paul McCrory from the University of Melbourne. If you have any further questions regarding this he can be contacted on 9500 8366 or at the address below.

I consent to my participation in the Athlete Brain Health Study.

Name:	
Signed	
Date:	

Please send form back to A/Professor Paul McCrory

Fax: 03-8679 3341 or

Scan and email to paulmccr@bigpond.net.au_or

Post to A/Professor Paul McCrory

Suite 2.02, Ekera Medical Building,

116-118 Thames Street, Box Hill, Victoria 3128

Please complete the following questions to the best of your ability. Try to answer all questions as accurately, honestly and completely as possible as this information will be used to develop the best care for your health.

1.	What is your current sport	ing status?
		Current student athlete Current amateur athlete
		Current professional athlete
		Retired amateur athlete
		Retired professional athlete
		Retired professional atmete
If reti	ired from sport, main reason(
••••••		
•••••		
Part A	A: Background Information	
2.	What is your name?	
3.	What is your age?	
4.	What is your nationality?	
5.	What is your gender?	
	Male	Female Other

6.	What is your currer	t relationship status?	
		Single	
		Married / civil partnership	
		Living with partner (not married)
		Separated / divorced	
		Widowed	
7.	Are you currently re	eceiving welfare, disability or injury	insurance benefits from any source?
		Yes	
		No	
		No, but have applied / planning	to apply
		Not applicable	
8.	What is your CURRE	E NT weight?	kgs.
9.	If you have retired	from sport, what was your approxi	mate weight during your LAST
	YEAR of competitio	n?	kgs.
10.	What is your CURRI	ENT height (without shoes)?	cm
11.	What is the highest	level of schooling you have compl	eted?
		Primary or middle school (unde	r or up to age 16 years)
		High school / secondary school	
		University / College degree	
		Other postgraduate qualification	n e.g. diploma, etc.
		Trade qualification	
		Other qualification	

12. Are you currently employed or still at school/college?			
	Yes If yes, what is y what year / gra	your main occupation,	or if at school,
		sional ever diagnosed	
following conditions that m	nay have affected you	r school, sport or worl	k performance?
Attention deficit disorder (ADHD)	Yes	□No	Not sure
Learning disorder e.g. dyslexia	Yes	□No	Not sure
Hearing or Auditory processing problem	Yes	□No	Not sure
Migraine or chronic headaches	Yes	□No	Not sure
Depression, anxiety or other mental health problem	Yes	□No	Not sure
Epilepsy or seizures	Yes	□No	☐Not sure
Memory problems	Yes	□No	☐Not sure
Alzheimer's disease or other dementia	Yes	No	☐Not sure
Permanent brain injury/damage from sport	Yes	□No	☐Not sure

14.	vvnat is yc	ur current level of physical activity?
		I regularly participate in organised or school sport
	mi	I do general physical activity on more than 3 days (or more than 150 nutes per week (e.g. walking, jogging, gym, etc.)
		What is your main type of exercise or physical activity?
	mi	I am not physically active (I exercise less than 3 days or less than 150 nutes total per week)
15.	What is or	was the main sport (s) that you played?
		Australian Football
		Boxing
		Equestrian (show jumping, eventing, etc.)
		Football (soccer)
		GAA sports
		Horseracing (professional & amateur)
		Martial Arts
		Motor sports
		NFL & American Football
		Rugby Union
		Rugby League
		Snow & Alpine sports
		Wrestling
		Other sports specify

16. compe	. For your main sport(s), at what age did you start taking part in regular or organised mpetition?							
17.	With regard t	o sports activity	, which is y	our dom	inant / pre	eferred arn	n and leg?	
		Arm	Right		Left			
		Leg	Right		Left			
18. etc.) o	•	n sport(s), what within sport (e.		•		. •		
19. games	•	n sport only, in y es or events did		•	approxim	ately how	many rides,	
		Level		Арр		how many ga atches or ev	ames, rides, bout vents	ts,
School,	age grade or unde	erage sport						
	-	nder 21 senior club club level motor an						
provinc professi	ial level, super rug	ling AFL, SANFL, WAgby, county level co	mpetitions,					
International representative competitions, international level motor and alpine sport (or inter county GAA)								

20. During your PLAYING sporting injury?	CAREER or SINCE YOUR RETIREMENT, have you had surgery for a
	Yes → Specify number of times in table below
	No

Surgery	During your playing career	Since your retirement
Hip joint		
Hip Joint replacement		
Hip arthroscopy		
Other type of hip operation		
Knee joint		
Knee arthroscopy		
Cartilage knee surgery		
Knee Joint Replacement		
ACL surgery		
Other type of knee operation		
Ankle/foot surgery		
Shoulder surgery		
Elbow surgery		
Hand surgery		
Back or neck surgery		
Face surgery (incl nose)		
Other (specify)		

Part B: Concussion & Head Injuries

The following questions deal specifically with any concussions or head injuries that you may have had during your life and any risk factors for these injuries. If you cannot remember the exact number make an estimate or guess.

21. accid		you had any concussions or head injuries during your life NOT from sport (e.g. car lls, assaults etc.)?
		Yes
		Approximate number of times
		Approximate date of most recent injury
		No
22. or spe		you had any severe facial or dental injuries (e.g. facial fractures requiring surgery treatment, lost or permanently damaged teeth)?
		Yes
		Approximate number of times
		No
23.	Has a	nyone in your family been diagnosed with dementia or Alzheimer's Disease?
		Yes
		Please give details (i.e. which relative - mother, grandfather, etc.)
		No
24.	Have	you ever had a sports related concussion ?
		Yes
		No. If no. go to Question 36

25. How worried are you about the possible effect of concussion(s), head injuries or head impacts sustained during your career on your memory or thinking skills, as you get older?						
(select one o	nly)					
Not w	vorried	Moderate	ly worried		Very worried	
1	2	3	<u> </u>	<u></u> 5	<u></u> 6	<u> </u>
26. We are trying to determine the total number of concussions (mild and severe) that you may have experienced in your career. The most obvious concussions are where you are knocked out cold or are unconscious. You may also have experienced milder concussions where you were briefly dazed or stunned after a collision or where you has some dizziness, confusion, balance problems, blurred vision, slowed reactions, nausea, difficulty concentrating or headache after a collision or impact.						
How many :	How many sports related concussions have you had? Please enter the details in the table					

below. If none, put "0" in the appropriate column. Use your best guess if not sure of the precise

number.

	Estimated number of severe concussions where you were knocked out or unconscious	Estimated number of times you had a mild concussion where you were dazed or stunned or had other symptoms (as above) but were NOT knocked out
School; age grade or underage sport		
Local club, community, amateur jockey, amateur boxing, club level motor and alpine sport		
Professional sport, including rugby provincial level, super rugby, county level competitions, professional jockey, professional boxing, national level motor and alpine sports		
International representative competitions, international motor and alpine sport (or inter county GAA competitions)		

27. return			listed in the table above, approxine day as the concussion occurre	imately how many times did you ed?
28. concus		ctor was on duty significant head	/ at the event or after, did you us l knock?	sually tell them when you had a
		No		
		Yes		
29. a resul		r as much as you ir sport?	u can about the WORST CONCUS	SSION that you can remember as
	a. Year	occurred		
	b. App recove	•	many days did it take to	
	c. Are	you still affected	by the concussion?	
		roximately how s a result of the	many games or events did you concussion?	
30. memo	-	ı think the sport inking skills?	s concussions have had a perma	nent or lasting effect on your
		Yes		
		No	If no, go to Question 37	
		Unsure	If unsure, go to Question 37	
31.	If you a	answered 'yes' t	o Q30, then	
	a. Wha	nt age were you	when you started having sympto	oms?
		•	many years between your retire of these symptoms?	ment from professional sport

	ussion (i	•	Q30, were these symptoms a continuation of the last vered) or were they ' new' symptoms that developed some time
		Continuation of	ymptoms from last concussion
		New symptoms	
		Unsure	
33.	What	were the symptor	ns that alerted you to the problem? (select all that apply)
		Memory probler	ns
		Lack of Concentr	ation/Attention
		Confusion	
		Getting lost whe	n driving/walking
		Personality chan	ge e.g. irritability, mood swings, explosive temper
		Loss of ability to	do everyday tasks
		Other	specify
34. norm	-	have already reti activities?	ed from sport, do your memory problems interfere with your
		Yes	
		No	
		Not applicable	
35. mem	-	have already reti etting worse over t	ed from sport, do family members or friends seem to think your me?
		Yes	
		No	
		Not applicable	

36. Over the past month, did you have trouble controlling your anger to the point who you threatened someone with physical violence or got into a fight?						point where	
☐ Yes ☐ No							
Part C: Current Level of F	unction						
37. Score yourself on (select one only from eac					ow you fe	el RIGH T	ΓNOW.
	none		mild	m	oderate		severe
Headache							
"Pressure in head"							
Neck Pain							
Nausea or vomiting							
Dizziness							
Blurred vision							
Balance problems							
Sensitivity to light							
Sensitivity to noise							
Feeling slowed down							
Feeling like "in a fog"							
"Don't feel right"							
Difficulty concentrating							

Difficu	Ilty remembering								
Fatigu	e or low energy								
Confu	sion								
Drows	iness								
Troub	le falling asleep								
More	emotional								
Irritab	ility								
Sadne	ss /Depressed								
Nervo	us or Anxious								
Difficu	Ilty speaking								
Explos	ive temper								
Lack o	f interest in life								
Difficulty with planning things									
38. Do any of these		mptoms	get wors	e with ac	tivity?		Jo		
	Physical activity Mental activity		Yes		∐No				
					Пио				

39.	During	ng the past month , how would you rate your sleep quality overall?					
(select	ct 1 only)						
		Fairly bad					
		Average					
		Fairly good					
40. (either	_	the past month, have you needed to take any sleeping pills or other tablets bed or 'over the counter') to help you sleep?					
		Yes					
		No					
41. apnoe	-	ou ever been medically diagnosed with a sleep disorder (e.g. obstructive sleep ess legs syndrome, etc.)					
		Yes					
		No					
42.	In gene	eral, would you say your health is <i>(select 1 only)</i>					
		Excellent					
		Very good					
		Good					
		Fair					
		Poor					

	ness et	c.) interfered with your normal social activities with family, friends, neighbours or ct 1 only)
		Not at all
		Slightly
		Moderately
		Quite a bit
		Extremely
44. with ye	_	the past month, how much did pain from previous sporting injuries interfere mal work (including both inside and outside the home)? (select 1 only)
		Not at all
		Slightly
		Moderately
		Quite a bit
		Extremely
45.	How s	tressful do you consider your life to be? (select 1 only)
		Low
		Moderate
		High
46.	Do you	u take medications prescribed by a doctor?
		No
		Yes
		List medications below

..... 47. List all other (non prescription) medications such as vitamins, tonics, supplements, protein powders etc that you take (including any naturopathic, homeopathic or traditional Chinese medicine preparations) 48. Do you have a GP that you see regularly? Yes No 49. Do you have any allergies? Yes No 50. Do you see any other health professionals regularly? Yes If yes, specify type of health professional (e.g. physiotherapist, chiropractor etc) Do you drink alcohol? 51. Yes If no, go to Question 55 No

52.	past month, on average how many days a week did/do you consume alcohol?	
		None
		1 - 2 days a week
		3 - 4 days a week
		5 - 7 days a week
53. consu		past month, on average how many alcoholic drinks per week did/do you
		None
		1 - 2 drinks
		3 - 5 drinks
		6 - 7 drinks
		8+ drinks
54. or hav	=	our drinking ever resulted in any legal or disciplinary issues, relationship problems ever needed counselling or rehabilitation due to a drinking problem?
		Yes
		No
55. stress		often do you use medications, alcohol, or other substances to help you relieve ax? (select 1 only)
		Frequently (several times a week)
		Occasionally (once or twice a week)
		Seldom (once or twice a month)
		Almost never
		Never

56. high, to	In the past 12 months, did you take any of the drugs listed below more than once, to get to feel elated, to get a buzz, or to change your mood?						
hashisi metha	h, cocai done, o _l	es speed, crystal meth Dexedrine, Ritalin, diet pills, ru ne, crack steroids, GHB Valium, Xanax Ativan barbitu pium, Demerol® codeine, Percodan, OxyContin, Vicoo stasy MDA, MDMA ketamine, inhalants, glue, ether	irates, heroin morphine, din, LSD, mescaline, PCP,				
		Yes					
		No					
		Do not wish to reply					
57. anabol	In the _l ic stero	past 12 months, have you taken any performance er ids?	nhancing drugs such as				
		Yes					
		No					
		Do not wish to reply					
58.	How w	ould you describe your smoking history?					
		Current smoker					
		Ex-smoker					
		Never smoked If never smoked, go to Question	n 60				
59.	Answe	r only if you are a current or ex-smoker					
	a. Wha	at age did you start smoking?					
	b. If an	ex-smoker, what age did you quit smoking?					
	c. On average, how many cigarettes do / did you smoke a day?						

The following questions are related to your stress and mental well-being. Choose one response from the four given for each of the 7 questions. You should give an immediate response and do not try to think too long about the answers. You should answer how it CURRENTLY describes your feelings.

60.	I feel tense or 'wound up'?				
		Most of the time			
		A lot of the time			
		Occasionally			
		Not at all			
61.	l get a	a sort of frightened feeling as if something awful is about to happen?			
		Very definitely and quite badly			
		Yes, but not too badly			
		A little, but it doesn't worry me			
		Not at all			
62.	Worry	ying thoughts go through my mind?			
		A great deal of the time			
		A lot of the time			
		From time to time, but not too often			
		Only occasionally			
63.	I can s	sit at ease and feel relaxed			
		Not at all			
		Not often			
		Usually			

		Definitely
64.	I get a	sort of frightened feeling like butterflies in my stomach
		Very often
		Quite often
		Occasionally
		Not at all
65.	I feel r	estless and I have to be on the move
		Very much indeed
		Quite a lot
		Not very much
		Not at all
66.	l get su	udden feelings of panic
		Very often indeed
		Quite often
		Not very often
		Not at all
67.	I still e	njoy the things I used to enjoy
		Hardly at all
		Only a little
		Not quite so much
		Definitely as much

68.	I can l	augh and see the funny side of things
		Not at all
		Definitely not so much now
		Not quite so much now
		As much as I always could
69.	I feel (cheerful
		Not at all
		Not often
		Sometimes
		Most of the time
70.	I feel a	as if I am slowed down
		Nearly all the time
		Very often
		Sometimes
		Not at all
71.	I have	lost interest in my appearance
		Definitely
		I don't take as much care as I should
		I may not take quite as much care
		I take just as much care as ever
72.	I look	forward with enjoyment to things

		Hardly at all
		Definitely less than I used to
		Rather less than I used to
		As much as I ever did
73.	l can	enjoy a good book or radio or TV program
		Very seldom
		Not often
		Sometimes
		Often

Thank you for completing this questionnaire