

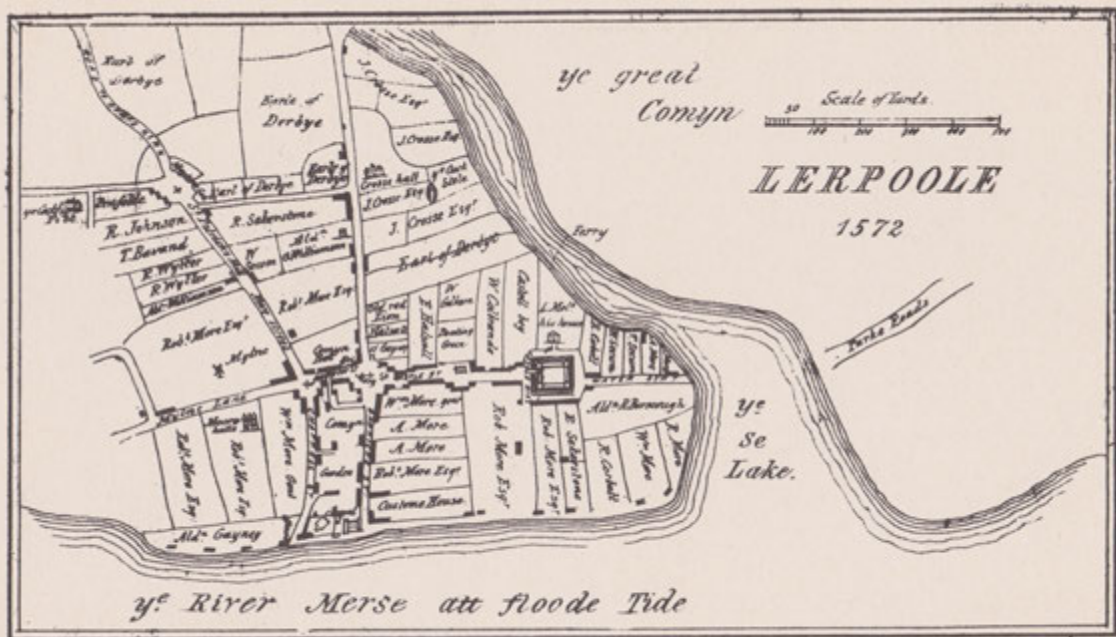


Figure S1. A 1572 map of the city of Liverpool to the north of "The Pool", indicated here as "Ye sea lake". Note that the map is oriented from east to west rather than from north to south. Image copyright: unknown.



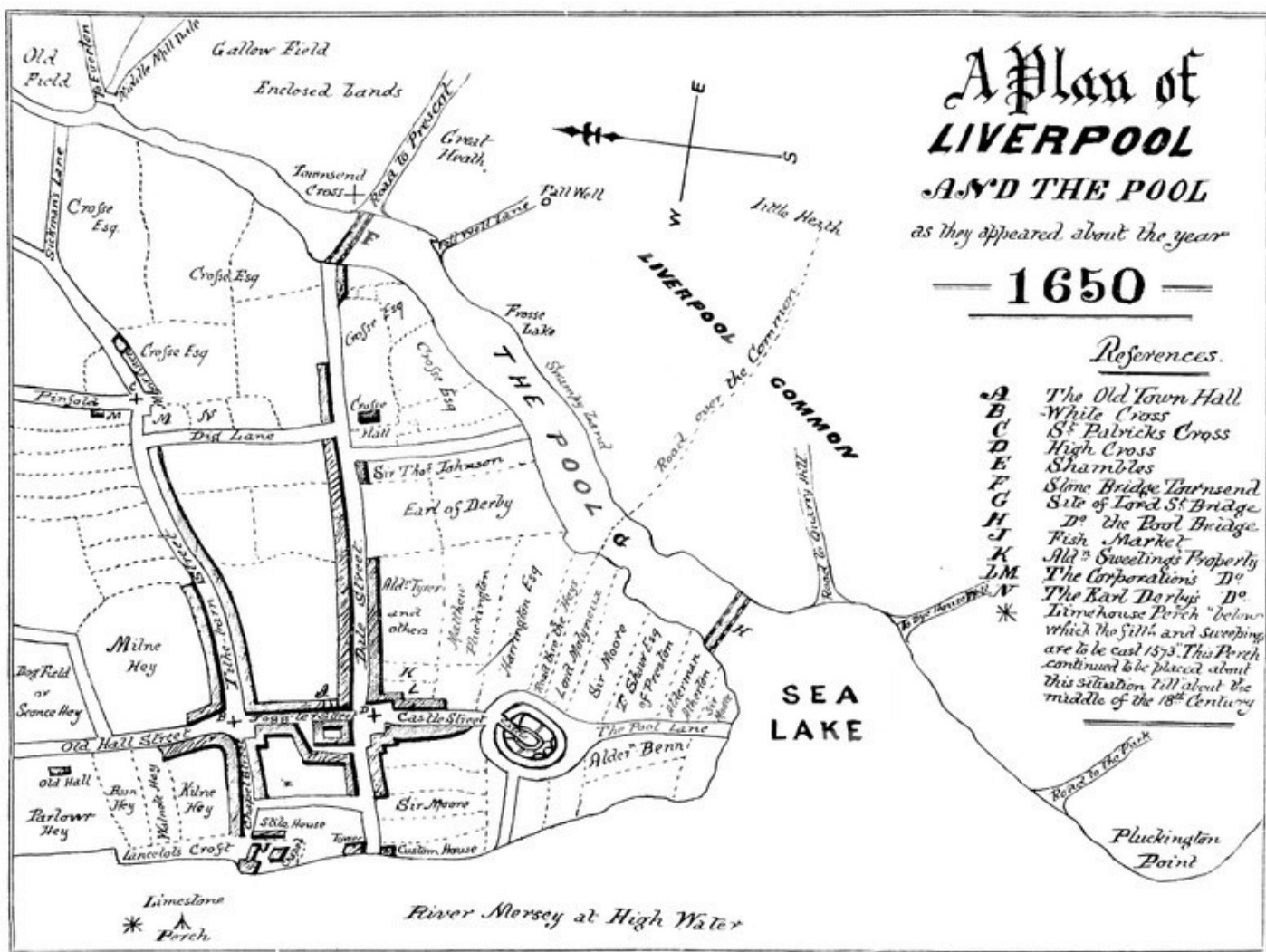


Figure S3. A 1650 map of the city of Liverpool to the north of "The Pool. Note that the map is oriented from east to west rather than from north to south. Image copyright: unknown.



Figure S4. Map of the city of Liverpool drawn by James Chadwick in 1725. This map indicates the earliest enclosed dock (to the right of the image) in the location of the now-infilled “Pool”. Note that the map is oriented from east to west rather than from north to south. Image copyright: unknown.



Figure S5. Map of the city of Liverpool drawn by J. Roper and G. Cole in 1807. This map shows how the city has grown to the north and south of the now-infilled “Pool”. The first enclosed dock now referred to as “Old Dock”. This map also shows that many of the docks have been constructed by 1807. Queens Dock is evident to the bottom of the image, but Albert Dock has not been constructed yet. Note that in comparison to previous maps, this one is orientated in a north-south direction. Image copyright: unknown.

